

RESEARCH ARTICLE

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Abstract. The present study examined the effects of the number of items in a list on the accuracy of recall. Participants were asked to recall a list of items after a delay. The results showed that the accuracy of recall decreased as the number of items in the list increased. This effect was more pronounced for longer lists. The study also examined the effects of the length of the delay on the accuracy of recall. The results showed that the accuracy of recall decreased as the length of the delay increased. This effect was more pronounced for longer delays. The study also examined the effects of the number of items in a list and the length of the delay on the accuracy of recall. The results showed that the accuracy of recall decreased as the number of items in the list increased and as the length of the delay increased. This effect was more pronounced for longer lists and longer delays.

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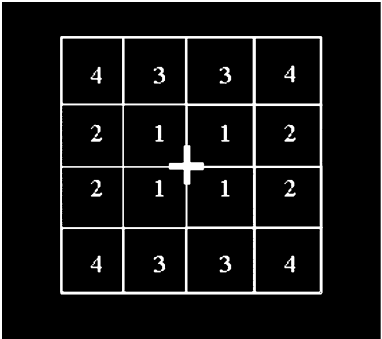
Keywords. List length, delay, recall accuracy, memory, cognitive psychology.
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 F a aE , a RT a E a
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 a E a aE . T a ff E a E a
 fiEa , $F(2, 43) = 278.94, P < 0.001$, RT a -
 1 aE (545), 3 aE
 (1,471), a 2 aE (758).
 N , a ff E a a -
 fiEa , $F(2, 86) = 269.17, P < 0.001$, RT a -
 a 6 (814), a 16 (1039), a
 a 11 (921). T a
 aE E 3.6 / 1 aE ,
 24.6 / 2 aE , a 39.0 /
 3 aE . T aE E a -
 ab a 3 aE a 96.5 / . T
 aE b a aE a fi-
 Ea , $F(4, 86) = 55.69, P < 0.001$, Ea a
 E a RT ff a -
 ff aE .

T a ff E a E a fiEa ,
 $F(3, 129) = 133.06, P < 0.001$, RT a a E a -
 1 (821), a E a 4 (1,004), a
 a E a 2 a 3 (930 a 944). Au
 ff E b E a fiEa B -
 E E a E a ($P < 0.001$),
 E ff E b E a 2 a 3. T
 aE b a E a a E
 a fiEa , $F(6, 129) = 14.67, P < 0.001$,
 aE b E a , $F(6,$
 $258) = 13.66, P < 0.001$, a - a aE
 b E , a aE , $F(12,$
 $258) = 6.66, P < 0.001$. T E E ff E a aE (E.
 Ca aE a. 1995; Ca aE a F 1997).
 M a , a ff E E E
 a fiEa , $F(1, 43) = 13.93, P < 0.005$, RT
 a E a (913) a
 E a (936). T aE aE
 , $F(2, 86) < 1$, aE , $F(2,$
 $43) = 1.15, P > 0.1$. T - a aE b
 E E , a aE a E fiEa
 , $F(4, 86) = 1.23, P > 0.1$. H , aE
 fiEa a E a E , $F(3,129) = 4.83,$
 $P < 0.005$, Ea a aE a E a
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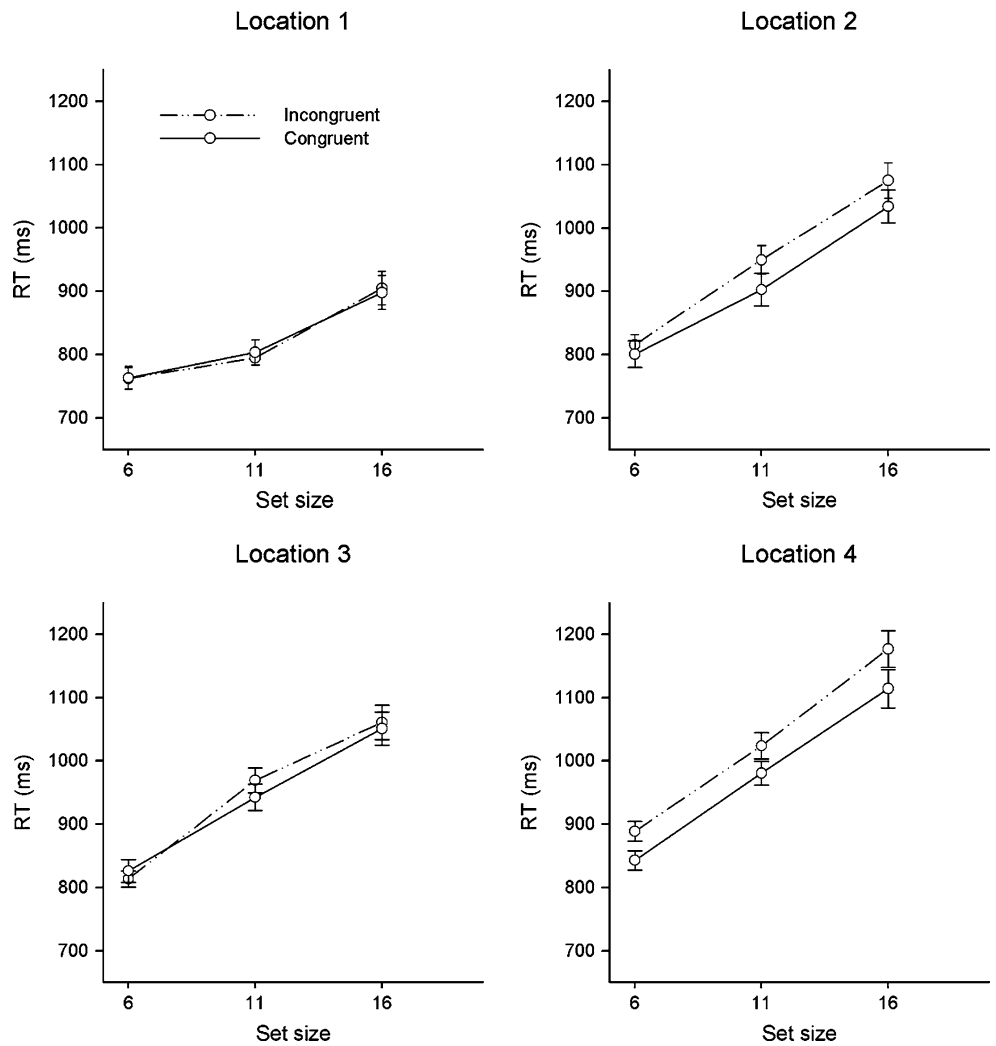
a 1 M a RT () a a a (a § SD), a E a (a) a aE
 1, 2 a 3 aE , 1, a 4 () aE 2

S	a	C	L Ea			
			1	2	3	4
1	6	C	497 § 31 (3.1)	503 § 37 (1.8)	524 § 32 (2.9)	559 § 27 (3.4)
		I E	509 § 30 (3.4)	515 § 27 (5.5)	527 § 22 (5.7)	569 § 28 (8.1)
	11	C	498 § 35 (2.3)	516 § 45 (3.1)	566 § 36 (3.4)	580 § 33 (4.4)
		I E	514 § 22 (4.7)	546 § 40 (5.2)	565 § 35 (6.3)	607 § 36 (6.8)
		C	513 § 47 (2.1)	536 § 45 (3.1)	578 § 46 (3.9)	591 § 52 (5.2)
		I E	521 § 46 (3.6)	551 § 49 (5.7)	588 § 48 (6.0)	603 § 51 (7.3)
2	6	C	557 § 31 (2.1)	594 § 37 (2.9)	642 § 32 (4.2)	682 § 27 (5.2)
		I E	559 § 30 (4.7)	628 § 27 (8.6)	660 § 22 (7.0)	738 § 28 (13.0)
	11	C	595 § 35 (1.8)	723 § 45 (2.9)	793 § 36 (3.9)	848 § 33 (3.1)
		I E	611 § 22 (3.4)	760 § 40 (8.3)	824 § 35 (7.3)	855 § 36 (8.9)
		C	641 § 47 (1.3)	940 § 45 (6.0)	951 § 46 (8.9)	1003 § 52 (6.0)
		I E	647 § 46 (5.7)	963 § 49 (8.1)	942 § 48 (9.1)	1031 § 51 (10.4)
3	6	C	1,235 § 30 (5.7)	1,305 § 36 (5.2)	1,313 § 31 (3.1)	1287 § 26 (6.8)
		I E	1,218 § 29 (2.1)	1,303 § 26 (4.7)	1,253 § 21 (2.3)	1,359 § 27 (4.9)
	11	C	1,317 § 33 (4.7)	1,468 § 44 (6.8)	1,468 § 34 (7.4)	1,514 § 32 (8.9)
		I E	1,259 § 21 (7.0)	1,543 § 39 (5.7)	1,518 § 34 (4.7)	1,610 § 35 (9.4)
		C	1,539 § 46 (8.6)	1,627 § 43 (8.3)	1,624 § 45 (10.2)	1,748 § 51 (11.5)
		I E	1,546 § 45 (9.4)	1,711 § 47 (8.9)	1,652 § 46 (7.0)	1,895 § 49 (11.2)
4	6	C	497 § 16 (2.3)	509 § 18 (2.1)	505 § 17 (2.9)	4,94 § 13 (2.9)
		I E	504 § 16 (4.2)	512 § 16 (1.8)	514 § 16 (2.3)	528 § 13 (5.5)
	11	C	497 § 14 (2.1)	499 § 13 (1.8)	509 § 14 (4.4)	510 § 18 (2.1)
		I E	522 § 18 (4.7)	526 § 14 (1.6)	515 § 18 (2.6)	526 § 12 (2.9)
		C	499 § 16 (2.6)	503 § 13 (1.3)	517 § 16 (2.1)	520 § 14 (1.3)
		I E	522 § 23 (4.2)	523 § 17 (3.9)	528 § 14 (2.6)	530 § 16 (3.4)

ff a \ Ea . F 3 \ a
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 129) = 2.38, P < 0.05, Ea a \ a a ff E
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 1, a ff E E E a fi-
 Ea , F(1, 45) < 1, a aE a E
 , F(2, 45) = 1.35, P < 0.1, , F(2,

90) < 1. S \ a \ , a \ Ea 3, a a
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 E E a E . , F(2, 45) < 1,
 , F(2, 90) = 1.22, P > 0.1. T \ Ea
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 F . 3). A \ Ea 2, a ff E E E
 a fiEa , F(1, 45) = 9.46, P < 0.005, b ff E
 aE a E . , F(2, 45) < 1,
 , F(2, 90) < 1. A \ Ea 4, b a ff E
 E E , F(1, 45) = 23.37, P < 0.001, a
 aE b E E a a E . ,
 F(2, 45) = 6.85, P < 0.005, fiEa , a
 aE b E E a a ,
 F(2, 90) < 1. F a a a E -
 E ff E a fiEa a \ Ea 4 . 1 a E ,
 F(1, 15) = 12.13, P < 0.005, . 2 a E , F(1, 15) = 5.87,
 P < 0.05, a . 3 a E , F(1, 15) = 13.52, P < 0.005,
 a ff E a a . a \ a T . 3
 a E (105) a . 1 a 2 a E (17 a
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 T a ff E a E a fiEa , F(2,
 45) = 1.26, P > 0.1, E a a
 ff b a E . T a ff E
 a fiEa , F(2, 90) = 14.37, P < 0.001,
 a b a 16 (7.0%),
 a 6 (4.9%), a a 11 (5.4%).
 T a ff E a E a fiEa ,
 F(3, 135) = 16.42, P < 0.001,
 a E a 4 (7.5%), a E a 1
 (4.2%), a a E a 2 a 3 (5.6 a
 5.7%, E).
 T a ff E E E a fiEa , F(1,
 45) = 15.71, P < 0.001,
 E (6.7%) a E E -
 (4.8%). I a , E E ff E
 aE a E a , F(3, 135) = 2.93,
 P < 0.05, a - a aE b
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 E a , F(6,135) = 1.20, P > 0.1. S a a a a
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 E E ff E b fiEa a L E a
 2, F(1, 45) = 14.65, P < 0.001, a E a 4, F(1,
 45) = 14.12, P < 0.001. T ff E a fiEa a
 L E a 3, F(1, 45) = 2.01, P > 0.1, a
 aE fiEa E a L E a 1, F(1, 45) = 5.62,
 P < 0.05.

T E E ff E a aE
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 . Tab 2.
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 E a fiEa , F(1, 30) = 21.87, P < 0.001,
 a 2 M a RT () a a a (a § SD), a
 1 a 2 a E , 1, E a a E , a

RT a E (489) a E -
 (510). T aE b E -
 E a E a fiEa , F(3, 90) < 1,
 - a aE b E E ,
 E a , a a E , F(3, 90) = 1.32, P > 0.1, -
 E a E E ff E a aE
 a E a , E a a a
 ff E a aE . A fiEa
 ff E a a ff E E a , F(3, 90) = 26.97,
 P < 0.001, RT b E a
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 90) = 4.32, P < 0.01, a b -
 a E a 4 (7.1%), a E a 1 (3.9%),
 a a E a 2 a 3 (5.7 a 5.9%,
 E). T a ff E E E a a
 fiEa , F(1, 30) = 14.85, P < 0.01,
 E E (7.7%) a E -
 E (3.7%). H , aE
 b E E a E a , F(3, 90) = 1.41,
 P > 0.1, a - a aE b E -
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	L E a			
	1	2	3	4
C	474 § 11 (2.5)	485 § 10 (4.0)	492 § 8 (2.7)	505 § 11 (5.5)
I E	491 § 9 (5.3)	511 § 9 (7.8)	510 § 9 (8.7)	530 § 9 (8.7)

ANOVA. $F(1, 45) = 15.51, P < 0.001,$
 $F(4, 180) = 1106.12, P < 0.001.$

$F(4, 180) < 1,$
 $F(8, 180) < 1.$

$F(3, 135) = 127.66, P < 0.001,$

$F(3, 135) = 5.40,$
 $0.05 < P < 0.1,$

$F(12, 540) = 1.67, 0.05 < P < 0.1,$

$F(1, 30) = 1.18, P > 0.1.$

$F(1, 30) = 26.25, P < 0.001,$
 $F(4, 120) = 315.06,$
 $P < 0.001,$

0.007 [(287390-4)8.5()6()0.2965 T 1.2651 TL 1.2651 3. 0.1663 T 0054 T 1.265a -0.00 .16630.1663 12(

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a a a E a a . C -
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a \ E a : 3.3% a \ E a 1, 2.1% a \ E a 2, 2.8% a \ E a 3 a 3.0% a \ E a 4. M . - a \ , a ff E E E a fiE a , F(1, 15) = 4.72, P < 0.05, E - E (3.3%) a E E - (2.3%). B aE b E E a \ E a a fiE a , F(3, 45) = 2.16, P > 0.1, E a a E E ff E a aE a \ E a . RT b a a a a a . 2. S E a ff E a fi- E a , RT a a E a . 1. T \ a a a 4 (a \ E a) £ 2 (E E) £ 5 (\) ANOVA. Ma ff E b E E a \ - fiE a , F(1, 15) = 15.92, P = 0.001, a F(4,60) = 126.90, P < 0.0001, E \ . T aE b E E a \ a fiE a , F(4,60) = 7.51, P < 0.0001, E a S ff E a a a RT a a \ RT (F . 4b). T a E (. . D J a. 1994; Val a. 2005; W a a Wa E 2005), a a ff E RT a a E b Z a a K b (1997). I a E a , a E . E , a \ RT a \ b . T a \ a a S ff E a E , a E fi a a E a a b ab E S ff E E \ . 1. A a E a b fi a a a a E a a a E a , a a a . T a a a E a a a a .

G a .

F a a b E ab , a \ S ff E a a E a , b a \ a a ff E . E \ E a a E a a S ff E a . I ff E a a E , S ff E a . a fi a , a a E \ a fi a . T fi a , a, aff E b a E , b . I E a , \ a a ff E a

fl E b a E ff E E . O a , a a . a aE a , a E a ff E a a \ , a S ff E b a ff \ E \ a a . O fi a ff . E a a b a a a E a - . E a \ a a E E a , E a \ E a fi a . H , ff E \ \ a E a E aE , E \ a a , a a \ E a E \ , E a a a a E a E a S ff E . B ab E \ a a ff E . a E a - a E a E E a E a E a . W a E a . Ba fi , b \ a a \ a a S ff E a \ a E aE . I E a , \ a a S ff E E a b aE a a \ b a E a . E , a a \ a a a E . W a a E \ (. . , \ E a 2 F . 1), \ a a a E aE \ a . T a a aE a (. . , \) \ a a E a , a E E a S ff E b . H , a a E \ (. . , \ E a 1 F . 1), a b a a a aE \ a a a a \ a a b a a a aE (. . , \ E a 2 F . 1). I \ a E a , a \ E \ b - a a a . T , a a a , a a L E a 1 F . 1 \ . ba- b E a a \ S ff E . T , \ a a S ff E fi E a E a E a a ff \ E a - a E a a . T E E \ b a a a . I , , a b , .

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L a GD (2003) S - . ff E : E E E . E a a . J E . P E \ H P E - E . P 29:741 757

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